

## أسئلة المراجعة

```
while  
do.....while  
:  
while (n <= 100)  
sum += n*n;  
e3 e2 e1 s  
:  
for (e1; e2 ;e3 )  
s;  
:  
e1;  
while (e2) {  
s;  
s3;  
}  
:  
main()  
{  
const double pI ;  
int n;  
pI =3.14159265358979  
n=22;  
n=22;  
}
```

"infinite loop"

---

مسائل محلولة

```
int x, y, z;
x = y = z = 6;
x * = y + = z - = 4;
```

x                    8                    y                    2                    4

s                    e                    .  
while                    for

- a. for ( ; e ; ) s
- b. for ( ; ; e ) s
- c. while (e) s:
- b. while (1) ( s; e ; ).

( .                    )continue                    s

while                    for

```
for ( int i=1 ; i<= n ; i++)
    cout << i*I;
int i = 1;
while (i <= n)
    cout << i*i;
    i++;
}
```

:

```
main ()
{
for (int i= 0; i< 8 ; i++)
    if (i%2 == 0)cout << i +1<<endl;
    else if (i%3 == 0) cout i*i<<endl;
    else if (1%5==) cout << 2*i - 1<< end;
    else cout << i<<endl;
}
1           1           3           9           5           9           7           7
```

:

```
main ()
{
```

```

for (int i=0; i<8; i++){
    if (i%2== 0) cout << i+1<< endl;
    else if (i%3== 0) continue;
    else if (i%5== 0) break ;
    cout << "end of program .\n";
}
    cout << "end of program \n";
}

```

```

1
end of program
end of program
3
end of program
5
end of program
end of program

```

float .

float .

float .

$$2^{24}=16.777.216$$

float .

$$2^8= 256$$

$$2^{-126}=1.175494x 10^{-}$$

+127

$$=1.70141 x 10^{38} 38$$

## مسائل محلولة في البرمجة

```
centimeters inches .
) .
( . =
.float
```

**main()**

```
{
float inches, cm;
cout << " Enter Length in inches : ";
cin >> inches;
cm = 2.54*inches;
cout << inches << " inches = " << cm << " centimeters .\n ";
}
```

Enter length in inches: 16.9

16.9 inches = 42.926 centimeters

inches

cm

)

:

**main()**

```
{
float x;
cout << " Enter a positive number : ";
cin >> x;
for ( int n=1 ; n*n <= x; n++)
; // the null statement
cout << " the entegersquare root of " << x << "is " << n-1 << endl;
```

```
}
```

Enter a positive number : 1234.56

The integer square root of 1234.56 is 35

```

        n*n > x.x      n      n=1
    n-1      x      n      for
                                x
                                for      (:)

```

```

        %      "/"
    n      d      n/d
    q      n      d      n
                                :

```

**main()**

```
{
```

```
int n, d, q, r;
```

```
cout << " Enter numerator : ";
```

```
cin >> n;
```

```
cout << " Enter denominator : ";
```

```
cin >> d;
```

```
for (q = 0 , r = n ; r>d ; q++) r -= d;
```

```
cout << n << " / " << d << " = " << q << endl;
```

```
cout << n << " % " << d << " = " << r << endl;
```

```
cout << "( " << q << " ) ( " << d << " ) + ( " << r << " ) = " << n << endl;
```

```
}
```

Enter numerator : 30

Enter denominator : 7

30/7 = 4

30 % 7 = 2

(4) (7) + (2) = 30

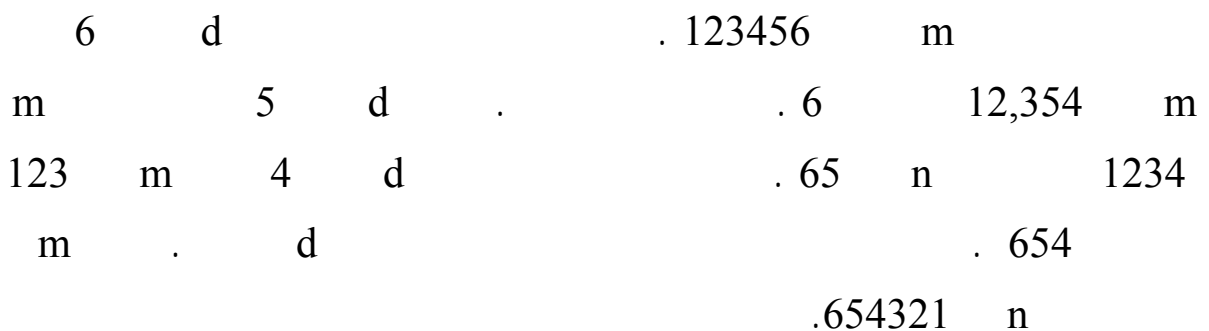
9-7=2, 16-7=9, 23-7=16, 30-7=23 :

4

=( )+( )×( )

```
main( )
{
long m,d,n=0;
cout<<"enter a positive integer:";
cin>> m;
while (m>0){
d=m% 10; // d will be the right-most digit of m
m /= 10; // then remove that digit from m
n = 10*n + d; // and append that digit to n
}
cout << " The reverse is " << n << endl;
}
```

Enter a positive integer : 123456  
The reverse is 654321



6.3 for

if

min n < min n (n < min ? n : min)

: for min

max=(n > max ? n : min )

for

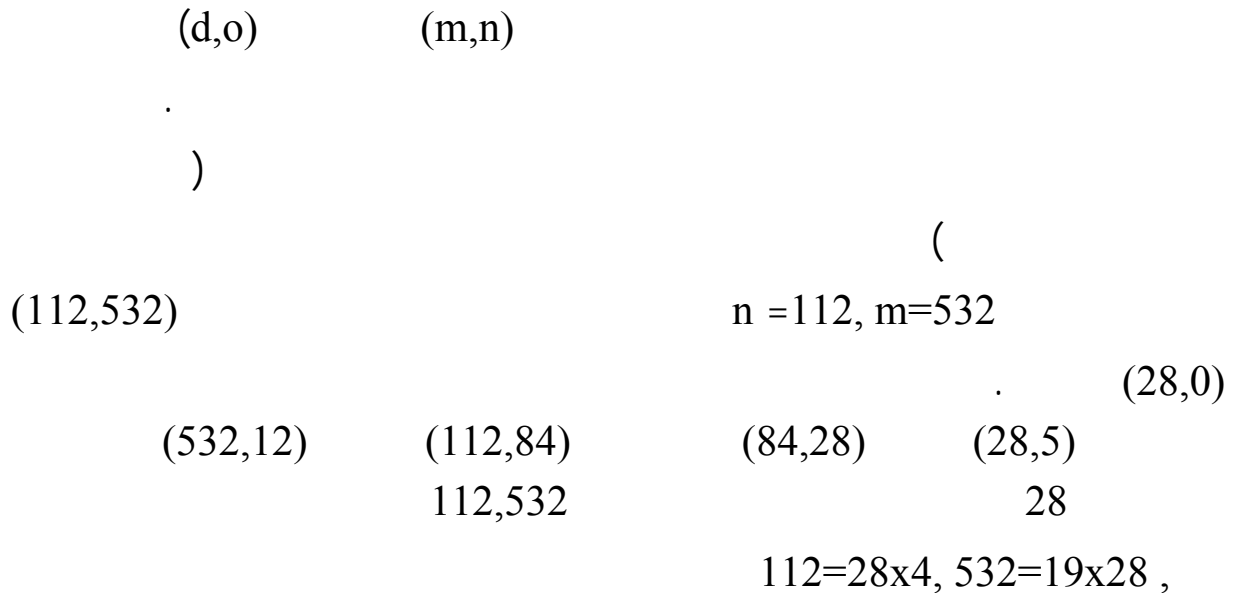
for (min = max = n ; n > 0 ; ) {

```

min =(n < min ? n : min); //min and max are the smallest
max =(n > max ? n ; min); //and largest of the n that
cin >> n; //have been read so far
}

```

else if



(28,14,7,4,2,1)

$$m=n.q+r$$

r.n

n.m

```

main()
{
//begin scope of main ( )

int m,n,r ;
cout<<Enter two positive integers :";
cin >> m >> n;
if(m<n){ int temp=m; m=n ;n =temp;) //make m>=n
cout<< " the g.c.d of "<< m <<" and " << n << "is";
while(n>0)
r = m % n
m = n;
n = r;
}
}

```

```

    cout << m << endl;
}
enter two positive integers:532  112
the g.c.d of 532 and 112 is 28

```

(x,y)

y=mx+b

$$M = \frac{(\sum xy)}{(\sum x)}$$

$$(\sum xx) - \bar{x} (\sum x)$$

$$b = \bar{y} - m\bar{x}$$

.....

x

$\bar{x}$

double precision

```

main()
{
int n;           //number of data points
double x,y,sumx =0.0 sum y=0.0,sumxx=0.0, sumxy=0.0;
cout<<" how many points: ";
cin >> n;
cout<<" enter "<< n << "pair, per line:\n";
for(int i=1; <=n ; i++) {
cout<< '\t' << i << " : ";
cin>> x >>y;

sumx+=x;        //accumulate the sum of sum of the x's in sumx
sum y+=y;       // accumulate the sum of the y's in sum y
sum xx+=x*x;    //accumulate the sum of the x*y in sum xx
sum xy += x*y ; // accumulate the sum of the x*y in sum xy
}

double mean x=sumx/n;
double mean y= sumy/n;
double m =(sumxy –mean y*sum x)/(sum xx-mean x*sum x);

```

```
double b=mean y-mean x*m;
cout << "the equation of the regression line is :\n"
<<"\ty="<<m <<"x+"<<b<< endl;
}
```

how many points :4  
 enter 4 pair, one pair per line

- 1: 1.0 5555.04
- 2: 2.06666.07
- 3: 3.07777.05
- 4: 4.08888.09

the equation of the regression line is :  
 $y=1111.01+4444.03$

$$\frac{\sum x y - \sum x \sum y}{\sum x x - (\sum x)^2}$$

m

mean y ,mean x

b.y

$$y=1111.01x+4444.03$$

y

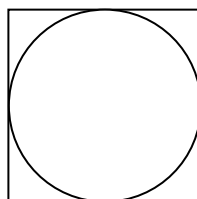
y

$$x=3.2$$

$$y=1111.01(3.2)+4444.03=7999.26$$

.π

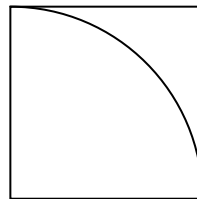
π



$$(\pi r^2)/(s^2)=\pi/4$$

2.0

$\pi$



1.5 5.5

$\pi/4$

$\pi/4$

```
#include<iostream.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<time.h>
main( )
{
const long int tosses=1000 ; //toss 1000dars
long int hits=0;
float x,y;
unsigned seed = time ( NULL);
srand(seed);
for(long int i=0; i<tosses; i++)
{
x=float(rand())/RAND-MAX
y=float (rand ())/RAND-MAX
if (x*x+y*y<1)++hits;
}
cout<<4.0 *hits/tosses<<endl;
}
3.142
3.13504
```

Monty

```
#include<iostream.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
include<time.h>
main ( )
{
cout <<"this is the monty hall game.\n in you see there doors "
<< "befor you .one of them has a new car behind it.\n "
<< "you will choose one of the doors. then ,befor you"
<< "get to see which\n door has the car behind it ,monty"
<< "will give you the chance to chance \n your choice after"
<< "showing you that one of the other door has \n nothing "
<<"behind it>\n";
unsigned seed=time(NULL)
srand (seed )
int car ,choice ,open, option;
car=rand( )%3+1; //random integer form 1 to 3
cout << "which door do you choose (1/2/3) : ";
cin >>choice
if(car ==1 && choice ==1) (open =3; option=2;)

if(car ==1 && choice ==2) (open=3; option=1;)
```

```

if (car ==1 && choice ==3) (open=2;option=1)

if (car ==2 && choice==1) (open=3 ;option=2)

if (car ==2 && choice ==2) (open=1; option =3)

if(car ==2 && choice == 3) (open=1; option=2)

if(car ==3 && choice ==1) (open=2; option=3)

if(car ==3 && choice ==2) (open=1;option=3;)

if(car ==3 && choice == 2) (open=2;option=1;)

cout<< "monty shows that there is no car behind door number
"
<<open <<" .\n do you want to change your choice to door"

<<" number" << option<< "?(y | n);;

char answer;
cin >>answer

if(answer == 'y' | | answer == 'y') choice=option;

cout << " door number " <<car << " has the car behind it. \n ";

<< "since your final choice was door number " <<choice ;

if (choice == car) cout << ",you won the car!\n";

else cout << ",you did not win .\n";
}

```

Monty Hall

Monty

.3:( 3 | 2 | 1)

2

. 1

Monty

2

n:(y/n)

3

. 2

23

( )

2\,x,x

(x+2/x)/2

x

```
#include<iostream.h>
```

```
# include< math.h> //needed for the fabs( ) function
```

```
main( )
```

```
{
```

```
const double TOLERANCE=5e-8
```

```
double x=2.0;
```

```
while(fabs(x*x-2.0)>tolerance ) {
```

```
cout<<x<<endl;
```

```
x=(x+2.0/x)/2.0; //average of x and 2/x
```

```
}
```

```
cout << "x= " <<x << " ,x*x " << x*x << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
2
```

```
1.5
```

```
1.41667
```

```
1.41422
```

```
x=1.41421, x*x
```

```
fabs ( )
```

```
7
```

```
5e=0.0000005
```

```
( )
```

## مسائل إضافية

	while	for	24.3
for(int i=20; i>10;i--)			
cout<<i*I;			
c++	13.3		.25.
	14.3		. 26
			.27
int f0=f1=f2=1			
for (int i=0; i<10;i++ )			
f0=f1			
f1=f2			
f2=f0=f1;			
cout<< f2 << endl;}			.28
for (int i=0; i<8; i++)			
if (i%2== ) cout<<i+3<<endl;			
else if (i%3==0)cout<<i+3<<endl;			
else if (i%5==0) cout<<i*i<<endl;			
else cout <<i<<endl;			.29
int i=0			
while(++i<=9){			
if(i==5) continue;			
cout<< i<<endl;			

```

int i=0 ;
while (i<5){
if(i<2){
I +=2
continue;
}
else cout << ++i << endl;
cout << "Bottom of loop.\n";

```

11	52	64 double	31.3
			.
	double	64	-
	double	64	-
			.32
	135.72	75.4	
52.7			.33
		20.748	
160			.34
(	0.453592	)	72.5748
			.35
n	n-1	1.3	.36
	do ...while	1.3	.37
	for	1.3	.38
n		2.3	.39
	while	3.3	.40
	for	3.3	.41
	do...while	3.3	.42
		n	

do ... while . 3.3 .43  
 . n

n for 3.3 . 44

n . 45

. do ... while

n n .46

for .

long double 14.3 .48

LDBL FLT , double long- float

.49

n=4 for

\*

\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*

2n-1

n .50

n=4 . for

\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*

	%	/		.51
	16.1	16.3	.	
. while		do...while	19.3	.52
.	15.3			.53
2 ( x<4 ) ( x<1 ) 0			9 x	
x/2,2			xz9	
			n n.n x	
				1
double			14.3	. 55
	20.2			.56
$1x^2+0x-3=0$ $x^2-3=0$		$c=3,b=0,a=1$		
	20.2			.57
$4x-5=0$	1.25		$c=0$ $b=0,a=0$	
	$5=0$		$4x=0$	
			$0=0$	
year, month, day				.58
( 4/6/97 ) april 6,1997		1997,4,6		
		1997	30	
days,yeas,month,day				.59
days		year,month,day		
	100 ,1997, 4 6			
	(4/6/97+100 days ) july 15.1997<(4/6/97) april6< 1997			

( 20.3 )

.60

y

x

( 22.3 ) Monty hall

.61

t

( 23.3 )

62.3

$(x+t/x)/2$  x

## إجابات لأسئلة المراجعة

1.3

0 while -

do...while -

n . 2.3

. continue s . 3.3

while . for

```

for (i=0; i<4; i++ )
if(i==2) continue;
i=0;
while( i<4) {
if(i= =2)continue;
i++;
}

```

4.3

5.3

```

while ( 1){
cin>>n;
if(n= =0) break;

```

```
process( n) ;  
{
```

```
while ( n != 0 )  
{  
    . 0  
    break  
}  
break 6.3  
.  
double float 7.3  
if(z == c).....  
.
```